# Conflict Analysis for Complete Streets

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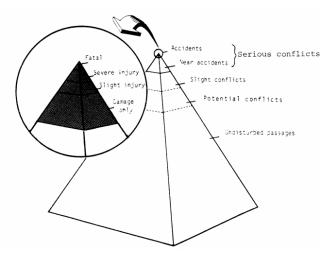




# Why conflict analysis for complete streets?

#### Collisions...

- Not always reported
- Takes long time to collect data
- Need to wait for collisions to happen



The "figure one" of traffic conflict techniques (Hyden, 1987)

#### Conflict analysis...

- Relate to events that occur more frequently than collisions
- Proactively find source of safety issues
- But, sometimes difficult to apply standard techniques to complete streets
- Also, slow to implement, unless automated

# Monitoring locations





Bloor Street
between Bedford
Road and
Devonshire Street





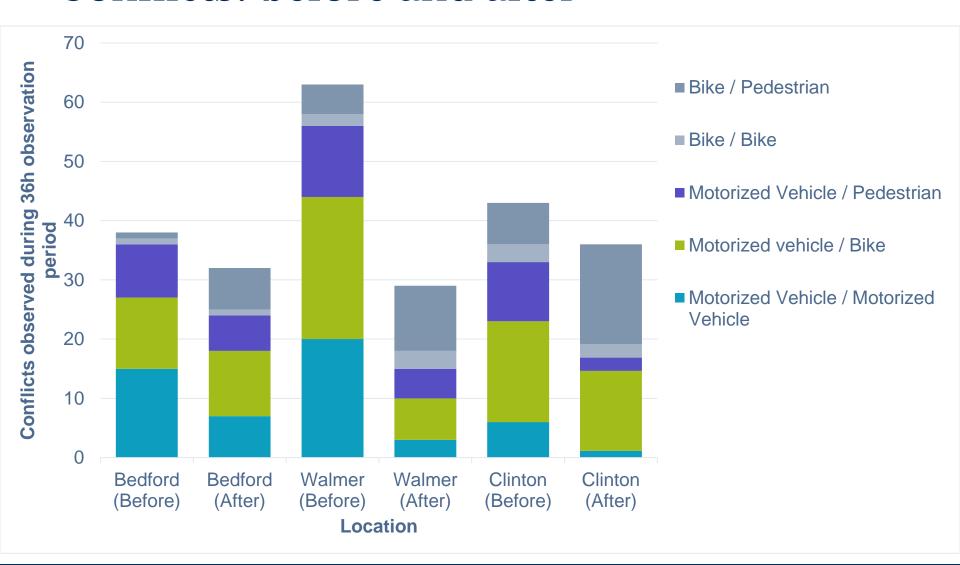
Bloor Street between Walmer Road and Sussex Mews





Bloor Street between Clinton Street and Manning Street

## Conflicts: before and after



# Next steps: machine learning

- Status quo:
  - Indicator
     thresholds not
     appropriate for all
     modes or
     movements
- Machine learning:
  - Can considermany explanatoryvariables
  - Can take into
     account
     vulnerability and
     maneuverability of
     different modes

### **Conclusions**

 Conflict analysis can be very useful in getting feedback on the sources of dangerous behaviour on a complete street

 Machine learning is a promising way of identifying conflicts automatically on complete streets