

# How on-demand transit partnerships are transforming mobility for cities and transit agencies

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## **Today**

- Context
- What is on-demand transit?
- The evolution of on-demand
- About Via
- On-demand transit's use cases
- What does the future hold?

## The Current Context



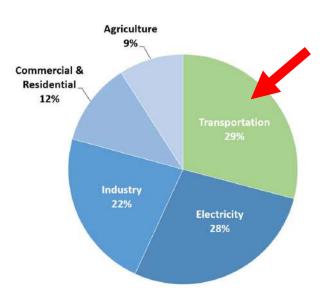
## We face a major transportation challenge



## Congestion/ overloaded infrastructure



#### **GHG** emissions

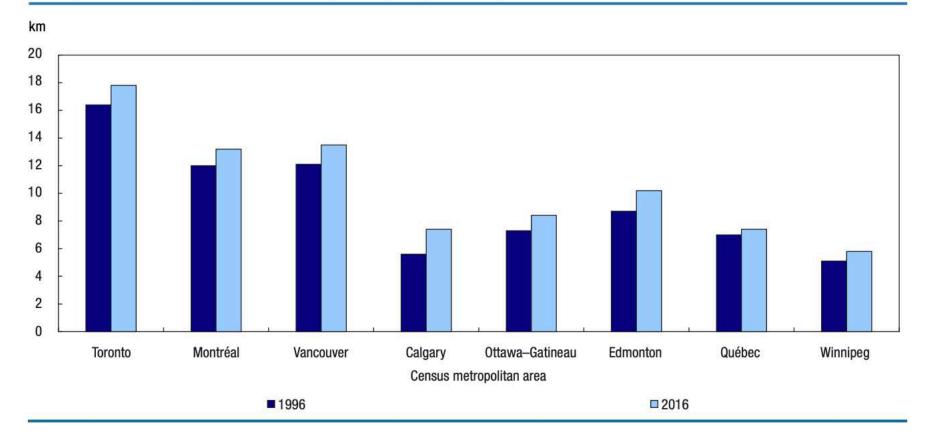


# Economic + Social Mobility

In U.S. metropolitan areas, only **25%** of low- and middle-skill jobs are accessible by public transit **within 90 mins** 

(Brookings)

Chart 1
Average distance from place of work to city centre, largest CMAs, 1996 and 2016



# StatsCan study shows Canadian commute times are getting longer — and it's costing us

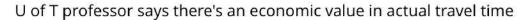






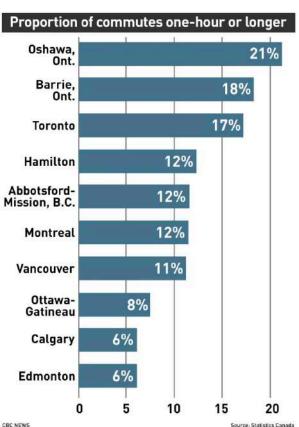






Melissa Bennardo · CBC News · Posted: Mar 05, 2019 4:00 AM ET | Last Updated: March 5

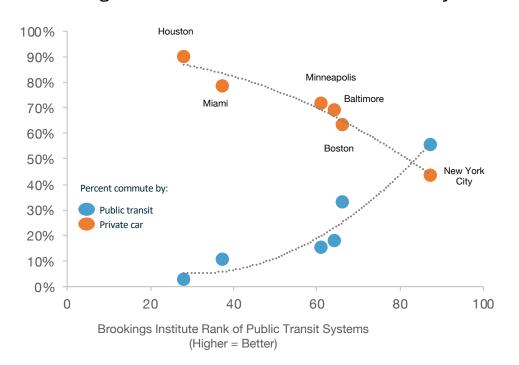




## The private car vs. public transportation



Public transit <u>can</u> replace the private car, but existing solutions are inefficient or too costly







# What is on-demand transit?



#### HOW THE SERVICE WORKS



1

Request ride



2

Via assigns optimal seat



3

Walk to Virtual Bus Stop



4

Share the ride



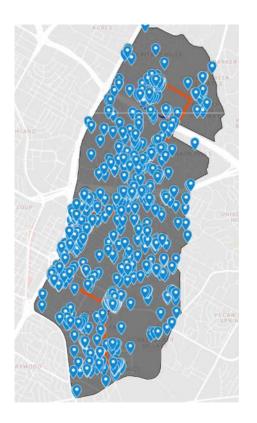
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Route dynamically



## **Philosophy of Service Design:**

### **Fixed Route vs. On-Demand**





## Freedom from fixed routes and schedules



## The evolution of on-demand



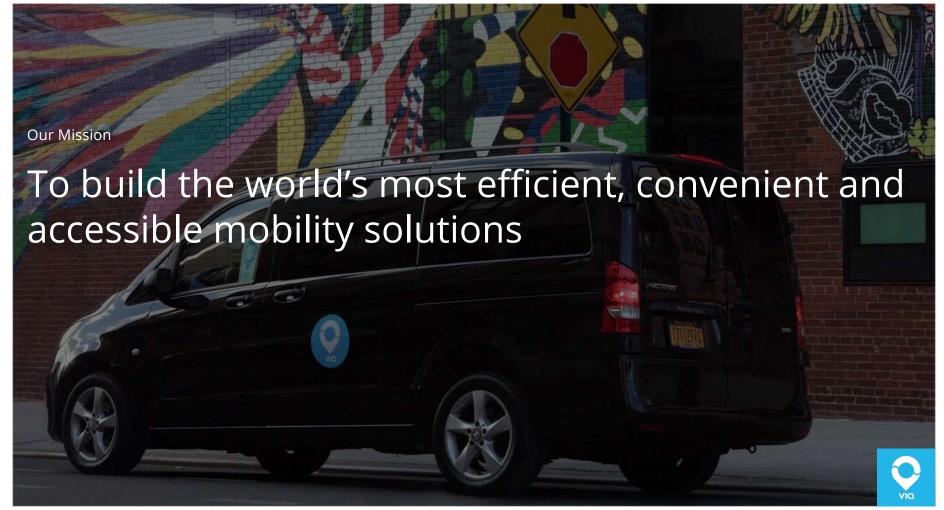






# **About Via**





## Via's Global Presence: Via, ViaVan, and Partner services

90+

**Deployments** 

21+

Countries

2-3m+

Rides/month

250+

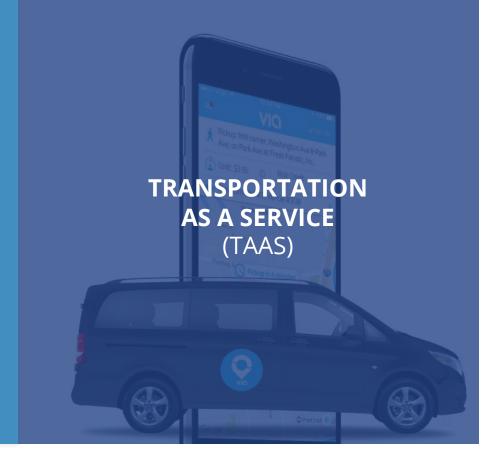
**Engineers** 





#### TWO PARTNERSHIP MODELS





## What are the use cases for ondemand transit?



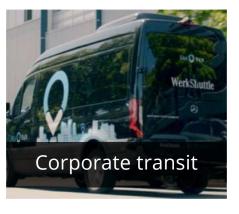
## **Diverse Use Cases**

















# Urban



#### Problem

Public transport share in Berlin (stagnant since 1998) 1

High pollution due to motorized private transport NO<sub>2</sub> levels up to

Public transport offering partly insufficient in some areas and during off-peak times

Many residents not interested in public transit

– Technische Universität Dresden – "Mobilität in Städten – SrV 2008" & "Mobilität in Städten – SrV 2013

77µg/m³

## **BVG: Berlin**

- An end-to-end flexible transportation service, Via provides vehicle, software, data sharing and administration, BVG provides drivers
- Launched in September 2018
- Complementing public transit with 100+ vehicles, mostly electric including wheelchair-accessible Mercedes-Benz vehicles (V-Class)
- Integration with BVG Journey Planner

1M

rides since launch (sep 18)

97%

customer satisfaction

100,000

app-downloads

5,000

virtual bus stops



#### Currently, >150 vehicles are in use

>50% are fully electric

# Fully electric B-Class vehicles with 4 passenger seats



## Fully electric eVito Tourer with 6 passenger seats



# Conventional V-Class vehicles with 6 passenger seats





#### Barrier-free service



Raul Krauthausen ... · 4 Min. hat heute den neuen @BVG\_BerlKoenig von @BVG\_Kampagne und @viavan in Berlin getestet. Barrierefrei. War geil.







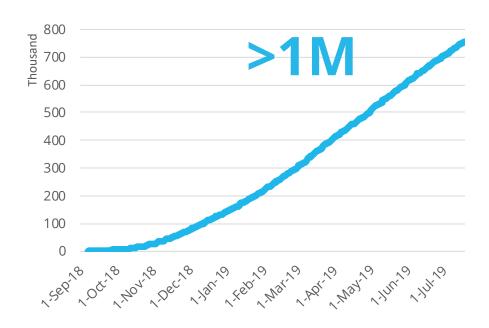




### Service is well accepted

>1M rides since launch in September 2018

#### # rides (cumulative)



Rides per month

>100K

App-Downloads

>225K



### In June 2019, the BerlKönig project won the UITP "Public & Urban Transport Strategy" Award



Supported by



#### Finalists:

#### PUBLIC AND URBAN TRANSPORT STRATEGY

- LAND TRANSPORT AUTHORITY (LTA) OF SINGAPORE and AGENCY FOR SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND RESEARCH (A\*STAR) (Singapore) for the project "Quantifying Transit System Resilience using a Complex Network Approach".
- VIAVAN TECHNOLOGIES B.V. (50/50 JV VIA TRANSPORTATION, INC., MERCEDES-BENZ VANS MOBILITY GMBH) and BERLINER VERKEHRSBETRIEBE (BVG) AÖR (Germany) for the project "BerlKönig".
- LOS ANGELES COUNTY METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY (United States of America) for the project "Metro Vision 2028 Strategic Plan".
- MOSTRANSPROEKT (DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORT AND ROAD INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT, GOVERNMENT OF MOSCOW) (Russian Federation) for the project "New Moscow Transport network suburban railway meets urban transport system".



## **Transit Deserts**

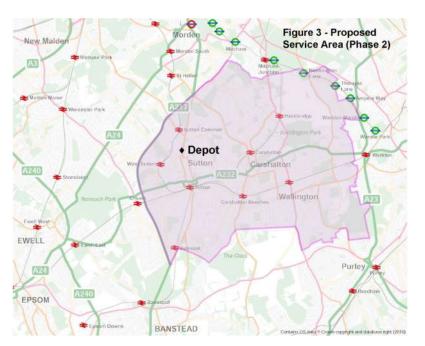


## **Transport for London**



**Partner:** Transport for London

Launch Date: May, 2019



Launched an on-demand high-capacity, accessible van service in borough of Sutton, an **area with high car dependence** and limited public transit

#### Goals

- Achieve modal shift in car-reliant areas
- Understand emerging transport model
- Complement core TfL network

# First Mile, Last Mile







# Established one of North America's most successful on-demand transit services



250k

PROJECTED ANNUAL RIDERSHIP

18

**VEHICLES** 

4.5

**AVERAGE UTILIZATION** 

#### Situation:

- No first- and last-mile solution
- Limited access to public transit
- Low density, difficult-to-servearea
- Unbanked customers

#### Via Solution:

- On-demand solution connecting riders to five transit hubs
- Integration into broader transit network
- Integration with ORCA payment card
- Quality of service exceeding highfrequency bus routes



This project is a boon to Sound Transit's mission: Connecting more people to more places. The innovative partnership with Via looks to a future where on-demand services work seamlessly with mass transit and builds ridership."

- Sound Transit

– Sound Transit Board Chair, John Marchione



# First Mile, Last Mile

Busways Experience in The Ponds, NSW











### **COOEE BUSWAYS SERVICE AREA**







#### UTILISATION











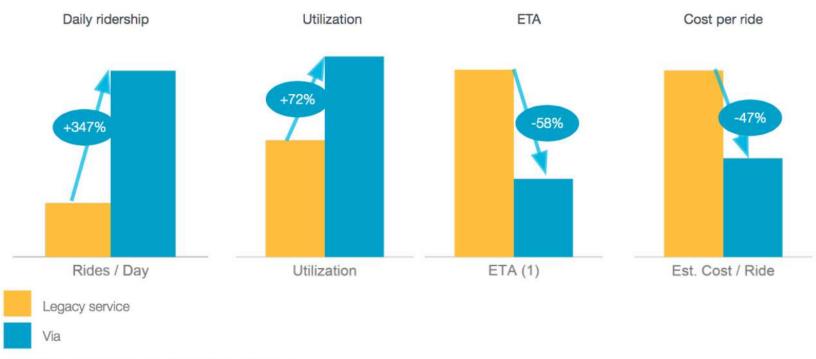




# Route Optimization



## When replacing underperforming fixed routes



(1) Based on 60-min loop. Excludes 1-hour during AM/PM weekday peak with 30-min loop. Note: Utilization and cost figures estimated based on best available information.

# **Corporate Shuttles**





# Powering corporate shuttles for Google's main CA campus



40

**AVAILABLE VEHICLES** 

9

**ZONES** 

~25k

EMPLOYEES AT MOUNTAIN VIEW CAMPUS

#### Situation:

- High single occupancy vehicle use
- Limited parking availability
- Congestion

#### Via Solution:

- Dynamic, on-demand shuttle
- Efficient commuting option for Googlers
- Highly replicable model for other Google campuses

VIQ2G







## **On-Demand and Fixed-Route Integration**

#### **BASF Standort Shuttle**

- Launched September 2018 at BASF's headquarters in Germany, the largest chemical complex in the world
- In addition to providing on-demand trips between the town and the company complex, Via integrated with BASF's fixed-route bus network
- Via's algorithm automatically calculates which vehicles, either an on-demand, dynamically routed shuttle or a fixed route bus is best suited for the customer's trip based on vehicle arrival and wait times, walking distances and other factors to deliver the best rider experience.





## **Paratransit**



## **Tours, France | Filbleu**

## Modernized and streamlined paratransit operations

- Upgraded legacy paratransit system in the Tours and Aix-en-Provence regions of France
- Legacy service required substantial manual effort to schedule rides for passengers and coordinate driver shifts and lacked data analysis and reporting to verify quality of service requirements
- Unique features for a specialized paratransit operation:
  - Ability to book pre-booked and recurring rides in a mobile app
  - Intelligent matching algorithm that optimizes routes based on riders' requirements, service constraints and fleet configuration
  - Operational tools allowing visibility and editing of softwarederived ride matching
  - Driver app that provides **turn-by-turn navigation**
  - Sophisticated tools for data analytics and reporting

20 350 5
Vehicles Rides operators delivered



# **School Buses**





## NYC Department of Education: Largest school district in the U.S.



#### NYC Department of Education

Via's School Bus Solution will soon be operating in New York City serving both general education and special education students.

#### engadget

Via shares its ride-pooling technology with NYC public schools

Its technology will be used to improve the current school bus system.



Launch

Fall 2019



Number of vehicles

9,500



**Features** 

Parent / Student App Bus Driver App Administrative Tools

## **FAST @MPANY**

### New York City's school buses will now be automatically routed and tracked using Via's algorithm

Ride-hailing disruption meets the classic yellow school bus in the country's largest school district, where complaints have dogged the city's attempts to get kids to school.



## What does the future hold?



## **Experts agree on the importance of shared rides!**



"THE ANSWER IS POOLING. If the question, is how to ameliorate traffic congestion, the answer is pooling. If it's how to reduce climate change, still pooling. Social equity? Also pooling. Soaring transportation infrastructure costs? Pooling! What to do about the potential negative effects of automated vehicles (AVs)? Pooling.

Going forward, pooling must be the principal focus of our thinking and actions related to transportation."

Source: Daniel Sperling (UC Davis) in Three Revolutions, 2018

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